



- Key benefits of tokenization
  - Fractional ownership
  - Liquidity
  - Not necessarily financial assets
  - Fast, secure, transparent, borderless
  - Automation, disintermediation
- Impact on economy and society 

  policy question
- Legal considerations











# Tokenization Laws

### Existing Paradigm

- Capital Markets
  - Fundraising Activities
  - License Scheme for Intermediaries
  - AML/CFT

## New Paradigm

- Holistic approach for token economy
- Switzerland: "Federal Act on the Adaptation of Federal Law to Developments in DLT"
- Liechtenstein: "Token and Trusted Technology
   Service Provider Act"



# Legal Ecosystem for Tokenization

# Switzerland: Federal Act on the Adaptation of Federal Law to Developments in DLT

- Amends 9 Federal Acts e.g. obligations, securities, property, insolvency
- Recognizes issuance and transfer of security token on DLT
- Sygnum: Investible Fine Wine Tokens

# Liechtenstein: "Token and Trusted Technology Service Provider Act"

- Token container model
- Book-entry register
- Physical validator
- Technology-Agnostic

#### Legal considerations

- Property law ownership, possession, economic benefits / formality
- Restrictions on holding, transfer, sale of certain assets land,
   alcohol
- Collateral law
- Smart contract
- Physical validator / trustee / custodian
- Technical standards on infrastructure, security, governance
- AML / CFT
- Tax

